## CONNECTORS AND LINKERS.

| OPPOSING IDEAS / CONTRAST           |                | 8. ADDITION                |              |
|-------------------------------------|----------------|----------------------------|--------------|
| although / though                   | S+V+C          | moreover                   | ı            |
| whereas                             | S+V+C          | furthermore                | ,            |
| despite / in spite of               | Noun/V-ing     | in addition to             | Noun         |
| however / nevertheless              | ,              | as well                    | ,            |
| on the one hand / on the other hand | ,              | also                       | ,            |
| but                                 | S+V+C          | for example                | ,            |
| on the contrary                     | ,              | for instance               | ı            |
| instead of                          | Noun/V-ing     | besides                    | ,            |
| 2. COMPARISON                       |                |                            |              |
| like                                | Noun           | and so on                  |              |
| like this                           |                | both                       | , / Noun     |
| asas                                | Adj/Adv        | 9. CONDITION               |              |
| morethan /lessthan                  | Adj/Adv        | Adj/Adv                    |              |
| the same as                         | Noun           | whether                    | Noun / S+V+C |
| as                                  | Noun           | unless                     | S+V+C        |
| 3. REASON AND CAUSE                 |                | 10. OPINION                |              |
| because                             | S+V+C          | In my opinion              | ,            |
| because of                          | Noun/V-ing     | From my point of view      | ,            |
| due to / owing to                   | Noun/V-ing     | As far as I'm concerned    | ,            |
| 4. EFFECT AND PURPOSE               |                | Personally                 | ı            |
| in order to                         | Infinitive     | 11. MORE USEFUL CONNECTORS |              |
| so that                             | S+V+C          | Nowadays /nowadays         | ,            |
| 5. TIME / SEQUENCE                  |                | According to               | Noun         |
| when, while, whenever               | S+V+C          | thanks to                  | Noun         |
| first, second                       | ,              | As a matter of fact        | Noun         |
| later, next, then, after that       | ,              | Actually                   | ,            |
| in conclusion, finally              | ,              | At least                   | ,            |
| at last, in the end                 | ,              | Basically                  | ,            |
| as soon as                          | S+V+C          | Especially                 | ,            |
| until /till                         | S+V+C/ Noun    | Above all                  | ,            |
| meanwhile                           | ,              | Similarly                  | ,            |
| 6. SUMMARIZE                        |                | In other words             | ,            |
| In short                            | ,              | Apart from this            | ,            |
| To sum up                           | ,              | What's more                | ,            |
| 7. RESULT AND CONSEQ.               |                |                            |              |
| therefore                           | ,              |                            |              |
| as a result (of)                    | , / Noun/V-ing |                            |              |
| thus                                | ,              |                            |              |
| as a consequence                    | ,              |                            |              |